



Teacher Ronald Aguilera
1° medio Task N° 10

Present Perfect

Important information

Instructions:

- Lee atentamente las preguntas, complete de acuerdo a lo indicado en cada Ítem
- **Dudas y Consultas:**
tareasinglesjbd@gmail.com
- **Imprime esta Guía, si no es posible imprimirla puedes desarrollarla en tu cuaderno.**

Objective:

Describir acciones pasadas que continúan en el presente usando presente perfecto.

When do we use Present Perfect?

When we talk or ask about things that have happened in the past, but when we don't say when.

- *For example:*
 - John: Have you seen the new movie?
 - Sandra: Yes, I have seen it.

To talk about something that has recently happened.

- *For example:*
 - Have you finished the exercise?
 - Your parents have arrived. They are in the living room.

How to make sentences with Present Perfect?



For affirmative sentences:

Subject + have / has + verb in participle + complement.

Examples: * You have worked in the company since 2012.

* She has written poems during quarantine.



For negative sentences:

Subject + have / has + not + verb in participle + complement.

Examples: * We have not seen my parents since the quarantine started.

* The cat has not known how to swim.



For questions:

Have / Has + subject + verb in participle + complement + ?

Examples: * Have they payed the bills?

* Has your brother been sick?

You can use contractions, that are the shorter form.

	Full form of <i>have</i>	Contraction	Past participle of main verb
+	I have You have He has / She has / It has We have They have	I've You've He's / She's / It's We've They've	seen that movie.
-	I have not You have not He has not / She has not / It has not We have not They have not	I haven't You haven't He hasn't / She hasn't / It hasn't We haven't They haven't	

Some extra tips

- Past participles of regular verbs are the same as the past simple. E.g. *liked, wanted*.
- Past participles of irregular verbs are sometimes the same as the past simple. e.g. *read*, but sometimes different, e.g. *seen*.
- You can check a list of irregular verbs here



- <https://www.gingersoftware.com/content/grammar-rules/verbs/list-of-irregular-verbs/>



Now let's practice what we have seen during the lesson. Work on the worksheet.

I. Write the sentences with contractions. You have an example below to help you.

1. I have seen the movie. I've seen the movie.
1. She has not read the book. _____
2. You have not washed the dishes. _____
3. We have done the housework. _____
4. He has been in London lately. _____
5. They have not eaten Japanese food before. _____
6. The weather has not changed for weeks. _____
7. I have bought some fruits and vegetables. _____
8. He has not fixed his old car. _____
9. My friends have not called me. _____
10. You have drunk plenty of water. _____

II. Write a sentence in the present perfect for each picture.

Use the verbs in the box. You have an example below to help you.

break – buy – fall – go – read – win

0. They've won the cup.

1. _____ his leg.
2. _____ to the beach.
3. _____ off his motorbike.
4. _____ the newspaper.
5. _____ a new car.

